

National Estuaries Restoration Inventory
Table 2: Restoration Techniques

Construction	native plant nursery construction reef construction: artificial materials reef construction: natural materials stream pool construction terracing
Fauna	bird habitat enhancement coral reattachment coral stabilization coral transplant fish hatchery construction fish passage fish exclusion devices stock enhancement disease control: fauna invasives removal: fauna oyster gardening species reintroduction (non-plant)
Hydrological Manipulation	berm/dike modification (including replacement) berm/dike removal bulkhead removal culvert modification (including replacement) culvert removal dam modification (including replacement) dam removal stream channel rehabilitation/creation stream flow modification weir construction weir removal tide gate installation tide gate removal tide gate modification (including replacement) storm water/runoff controls
Physical/Chemical Manipulation	beach nourishment contaminant removal/remediation daylighting debris removal erosion control fill removal large woody debris/structure placement nutrient management placement of dredge material prescribed burn substrate modification
Protection	fencing/netting land acquisition signage water rights acquisition
Vegetation	planting disease control: vegetation invasives removal: vegetation